



EMODnet



European Marine
Observation and
Data Network

Data and data product portfolio

November 2018

This document has been produced and designed by the EMODnet Secretariat and the Flanders Marine Institute (VLIZ), with special contribution from Nathalie Tonné (EMODnet Secretariat) and Paula Oset García (VLIZ).

All the maps displayed in this portfolio were obtained through the web services provided by the EMODnet thematic portals.

The EMODnet portfolio aims to provide a clear and concise overview of the data and data products offered by the seven EMODnet thematic portals. It is a living document that will be updated regularly.

This version was last updated on 31 October 2018, and is also available online at www.emodnet.eu.

For more information please contact:

EMODnet Secretariat

Wandelaarkaai 7 pakhuis 68

8400 Oostende

Belgium

e: info@emodnet.eu

t: +32 (0) 59 341 429

www.emodnet.eu

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Key | Data and
data products
categories

Data products

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Data

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BATHYMETRY



GEOLOGY



SEABED HABITATS



PHYSICS



CHEMISTRY



BIOLOGY



HUMAN ACTIVITIES

pg. 28

Parameters and data formats



Parameter category

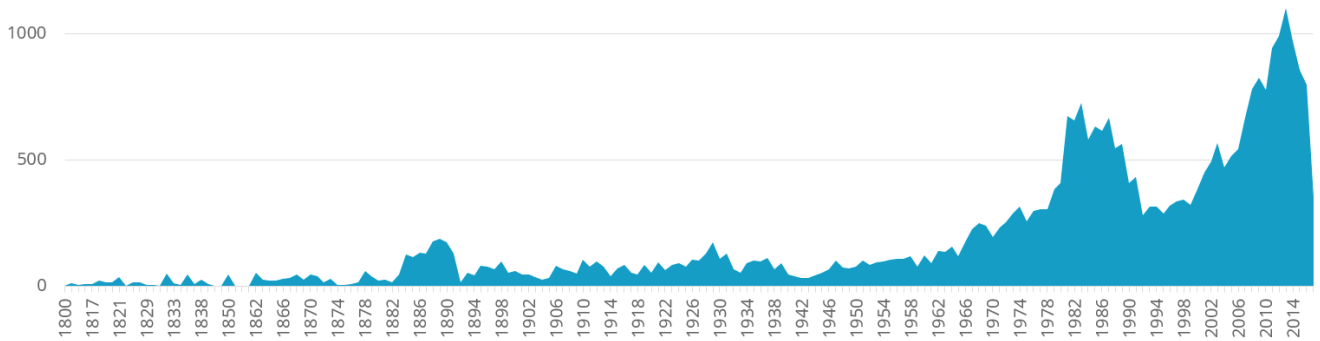
Bathymetry and elevation

Data formats

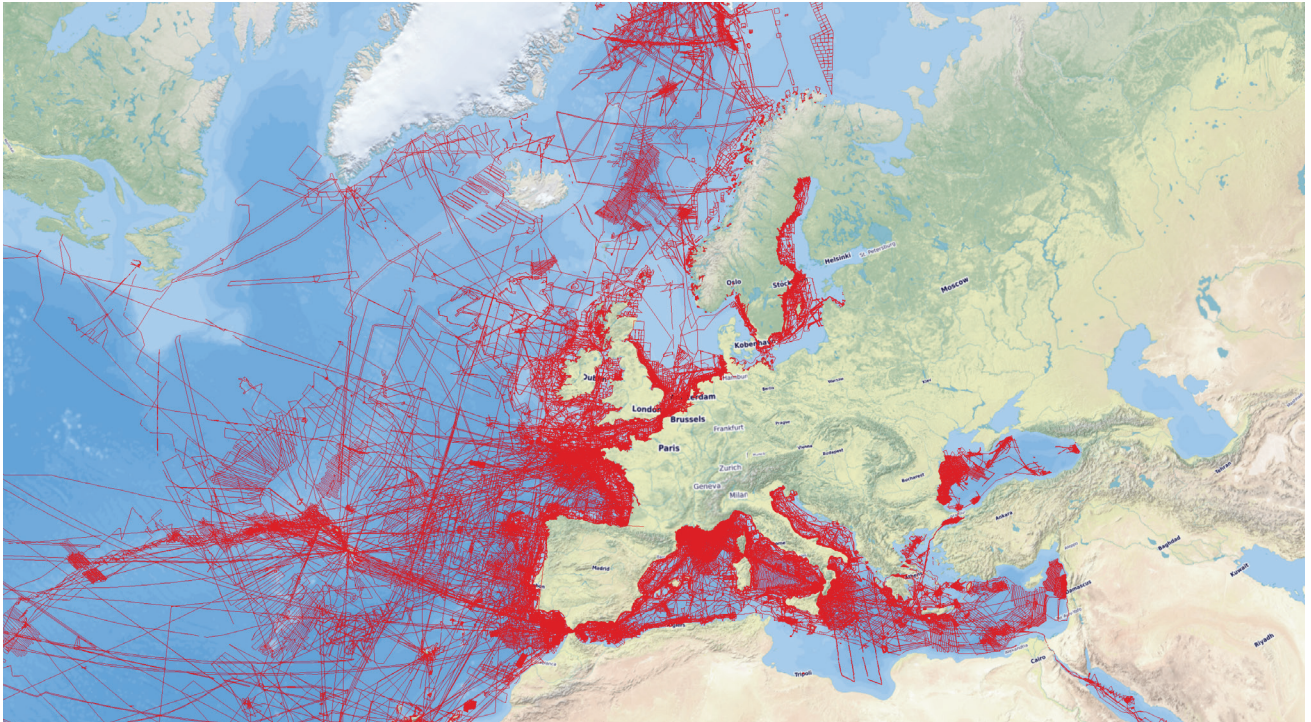
BAG, XYZ, SeaDataNet ODV, GeoTiff, NetCDF

Coverage and resolution

Temporal coverage: number of datasets per year (1816-2018).



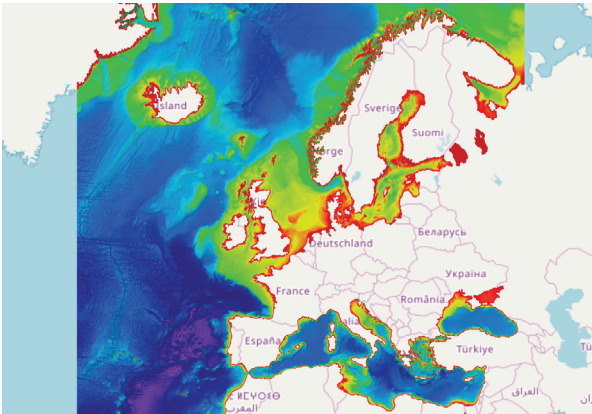
Spatial coverage



Map indicating the tracks of bathymetric surveys from which datasets have been selected and processed as input for building the overall EMODnet Digital Terrain Model (DTM). The metadata and survey data are gathered from European originators: national hydrographic services, research institutes, and companies. Their coverage goes beyond European waters as scientists collect bathymetry on a global scale.

Digital Terrain Model (DTM)

L5

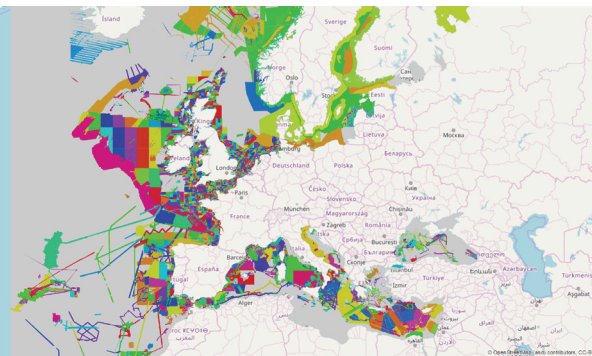


EMODnet Bathymetry Digital Terrain Model (DTM) - version 2018.

- Temporal coverage: 1816 – 2018
- Spatial resolution: DTM grid 1/16 x 1/16 arc minute (circa 115 x 115 m)
- Available to download as: ESRI ASCII, EMODnet CSV, RGB GeoTIFF, NetCDF (CF), SD and XYZ
- Web services: WMS, WMTS, WFS, and WCS
- Based upon circa 9.400 bathymetric surveys, composite DTMs, and Satellite Derived Bathymetry datasets

Source references

L4



Layer containing the data sources used in the construction of the DTM.

Contains direct links to the CDI Data Discovery and Access Service for survey datasets and the Sextant Catalogue Service for composite DTMs and Satellite Derived Bathymetry data products. These services give metadata, and the CDI Service also facilitates requesting access to survey datasets.

- Web services: WMS, WFS

Depth contours

L5

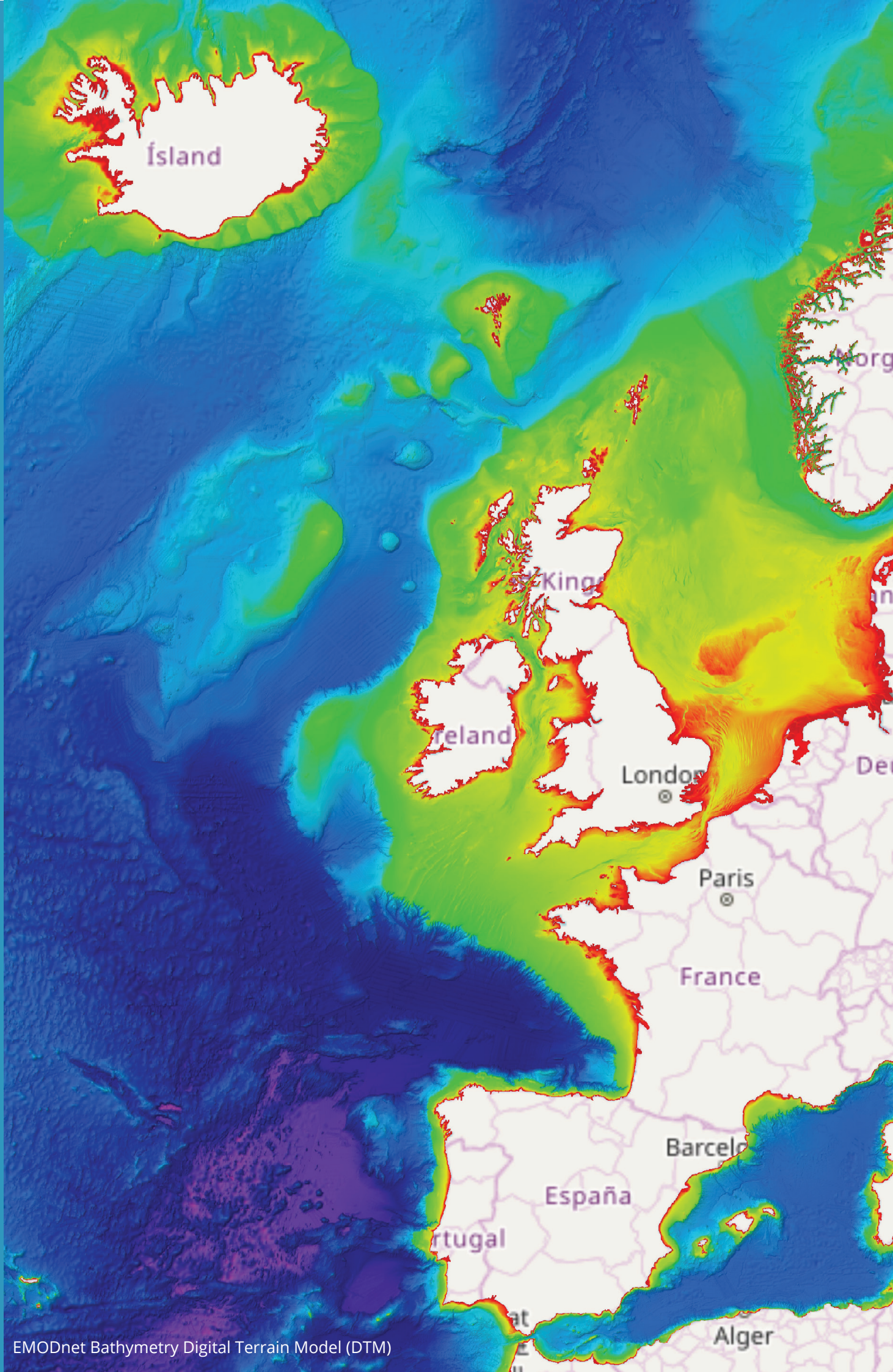


Contours based on the average depth. The contours are shown for the following depths: 50, 100, 200, 500, 1000, 2000, and 5000 meter.

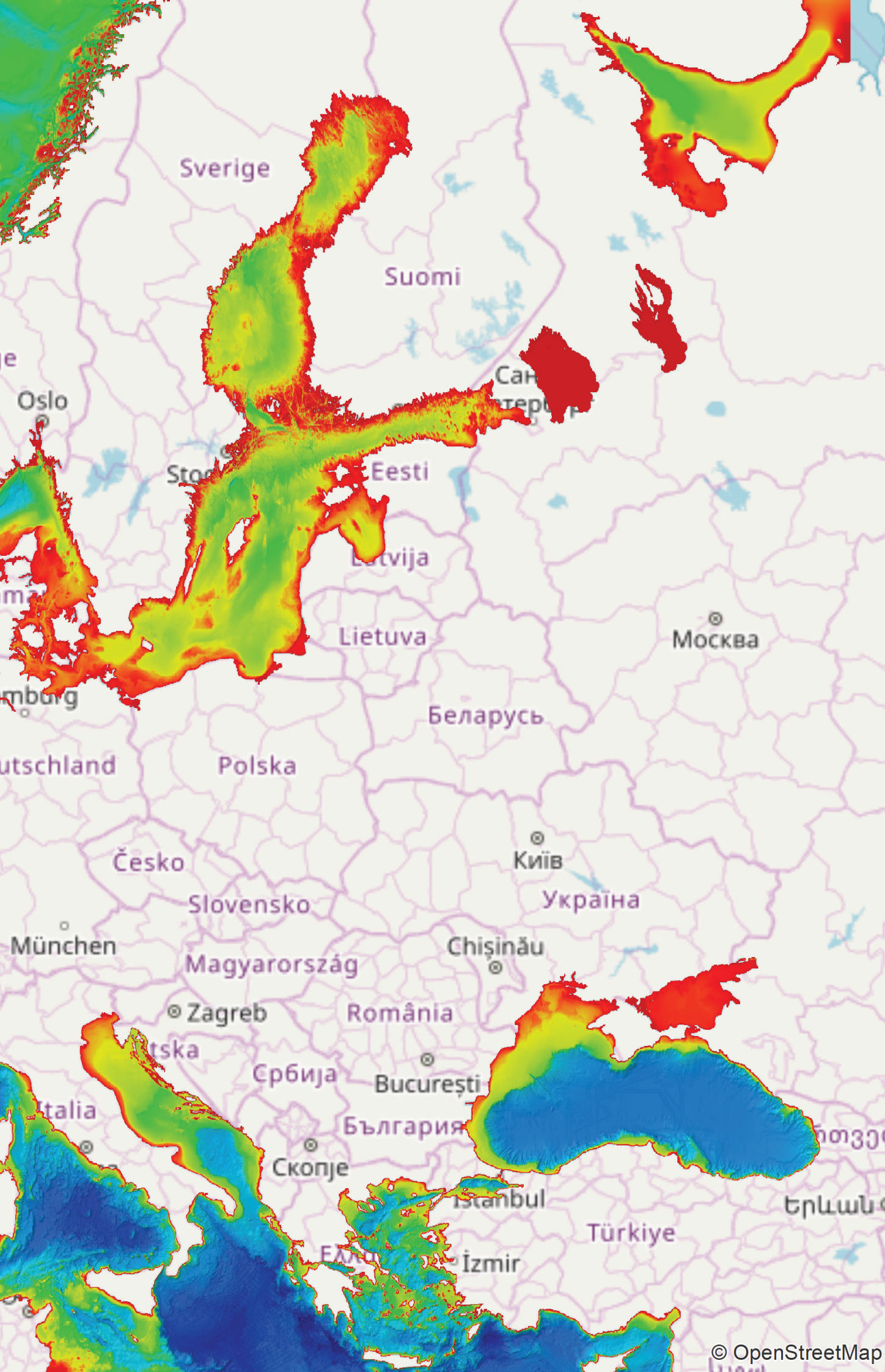
- Web services: WMS, WFS

More information on the data and data products of EMODnet Bathymetry can be found scanning this QR code, or at www.emodnet-bathymetry.eu.



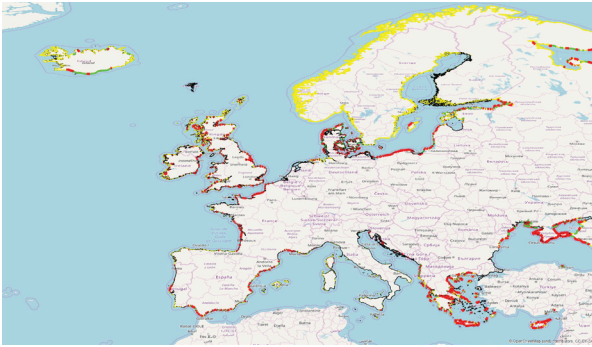


EMODnet Bathymetry Digital Terrain Model (DTM)



Coastal behaviour

L4

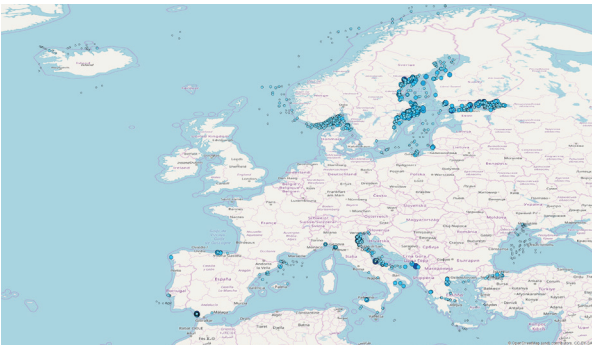


Map showing geographical information on coastal migration. Three coastal migration classes are defined - erosion, stable, and accretion - which are accompanied by the level of accuracy (e.g. estimated, confirmed, no information).

- Available to download as: ESRI shapefile
- Web services: WMS, WFS

Sediment accumulation rates

L4

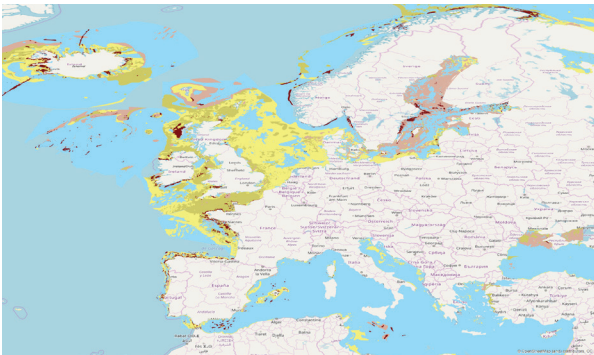


Sedimentation rate map of the European Seas. The attribute table contains sediment accumulation rates expressed in cm/year, together with sampling information.

- Web services: WMS, WFS

Seabed substrates

L6



Map of seabed substrates 1:1M, 1:250k and 1:100k.

The substrate classes are defined on basis of the modified Folk triangle: mud to muddy sand, sand, coarse substrate, mixed sediment, rock and boulders.

- Scale: 1/1.000.000, 1/250.000, 1/100.000
- Available to download as: ESRI shapefile
- Web services: WMS, WFS

Seafloor (bedrock)

L6

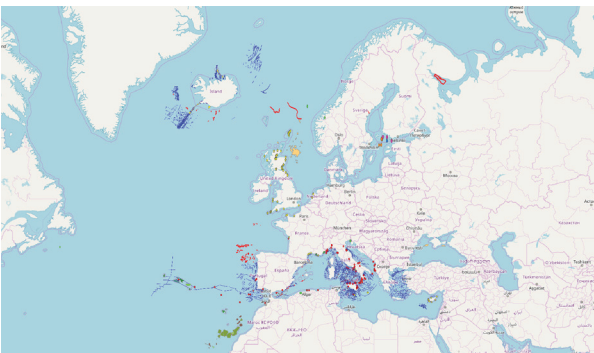


Seafloor stratigraphy, lithology and fault maps representing the marine pre-Quaternary geological units, their age, structure and physical characteristics.

- Multiresolution scale: 1/100.000 – 1/5.000.000
- Available to download as: ESRI shapefile
- Web services: WMS, WFS

Geological event distribution

L6

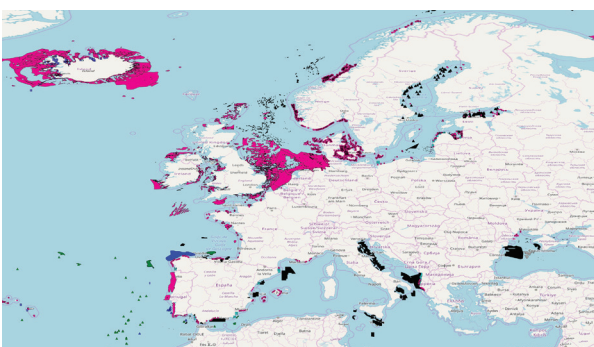


Geographical distribution of all significant geological events such as submarine landslides, fluid emissions, tectonics, earthquakes, tsunamis and volcanoes identified by their characteristics which are detailed in the attribute tables of the GIS layers.

- Multiresolution scale: 1/250.000, 1/100.000
- Available to download as: ESRI shapefile
- Web services: WMS, WFS

Mineral occurrences

L6

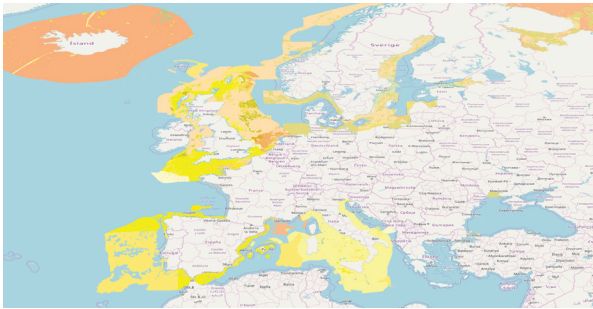


Information on known marine mineral occurrences in European seas. Comprising marine aggregates, hydrocarbons, gas hydrates, placers, phosphorites, evaporites, polymetallic sulphides, polymetallic nodules, cobalt rich ferromanganese crust, metal rich sediment, and vein hosted mineralisation.

- Available to download as: ESRI shapefile
- Web services: WMS, WFS

Quaternary geological units

L6



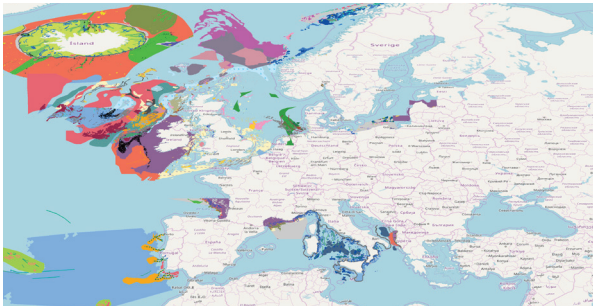
Upper seafloor stratigraphy, lithology, and genesis maps representing the youngest marine Quaternary geological units, their age, genesis and physical characteristics.

- Multiresolution scale: 1/20.000 – 1/3.000.000
- Web services: WMS, WFS

Product in progress

Geomorphology

L6



Maps showing the geomorphology of the seafloor representing the "seascape" *i.e.* physiographic features (e.g. ridges, troughs, sea mounts, marine landforms) and their genesis.

- Multiresolution scale: 1/10.000 – 1/16.000.000
- Web services: WMS, WFS

Product in progress

More information on the data and data products of EMODnet Geology can be found scanning this QR code, or at www.emodnet-geology.eu.





Parameters and data formats

L3

Habitat sample point data from surveys across Europe. This is a new dataset with further work being implemented to expand its spatial coverage as additional data is submitted.

Parameter category

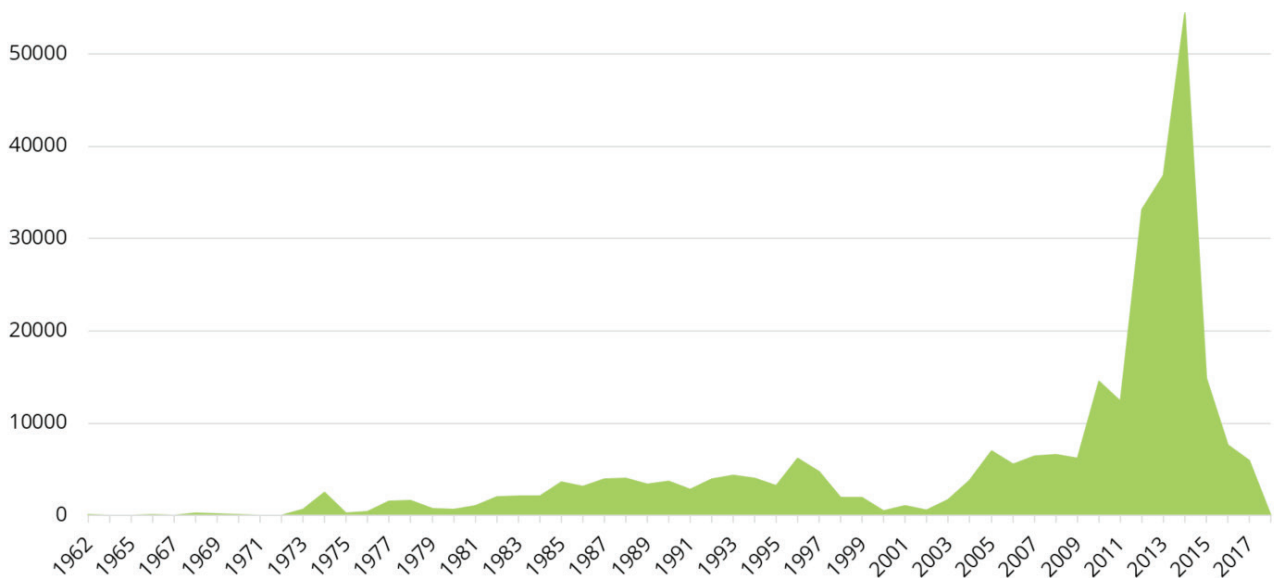
Benthic Habitat type given by EUNIS classification and alternative standardised habitat classification systems, both local and pan-European.

Data formats

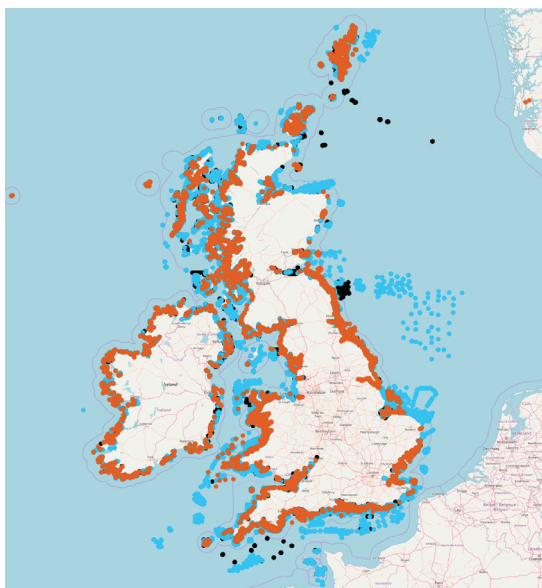
WMS and WFS web services

Coverage and resolution

Temporal coverage: number of records per year.

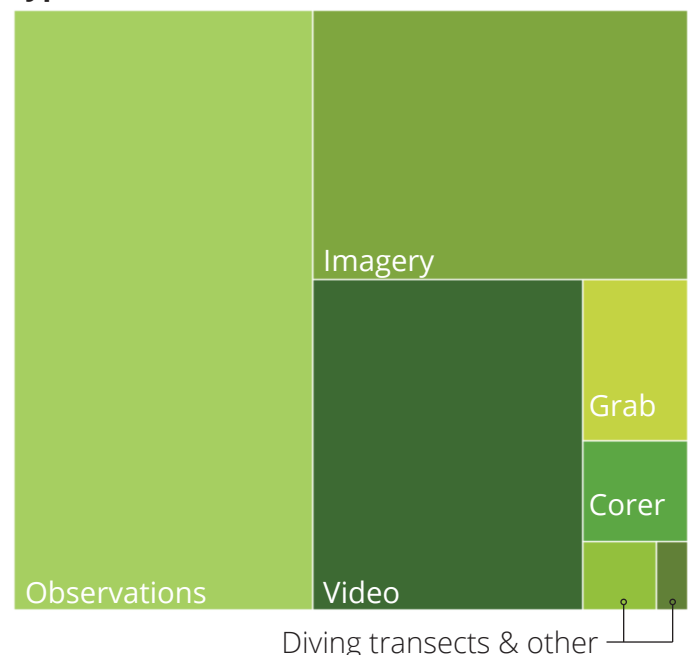


Spatial coverage



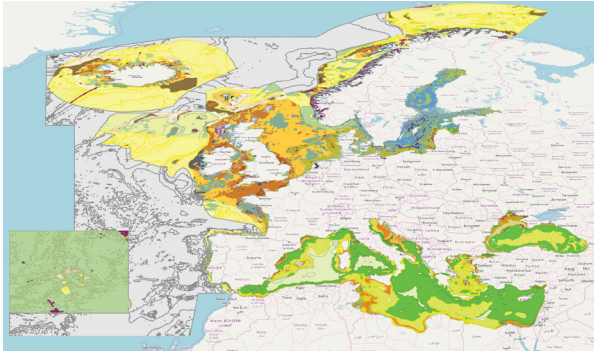
Note: spatial coverage is currently expanding to a pan-European scale.

Proportional availability of data per survey type



Broad-Scale Predictive Habitat Map EUNIS / full-detail habitat classification

L6

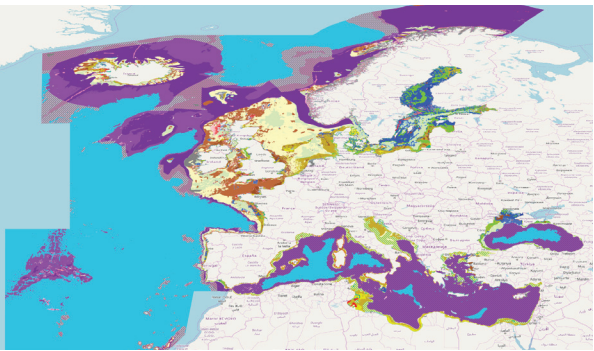


EUSeaMap2 (2016) Broad-Scale Predictive Habitat Map - EUNIS classification.

- With associated confidence layer
- Temporal coverage: 1975 – 2015
- Spatial resolution: 1/250.000
- Available to download as: ESRI shapefile
- Web services: WMS, WFS

Broad-Scale Predictive Habitat Map MSFD Predominant Habitats

L6



EUSeaMap2 (2016) Broad-Scale Predictive Habitat Map - MSFD Predominant Habitats.

- Temporal coverage: 1975 – 2015
- Spatial resolution: 1/250.000
- Available to download as: ESRI shapefile
- Web services: WMS, WFS

Environmental variables that influence habitat type

L6



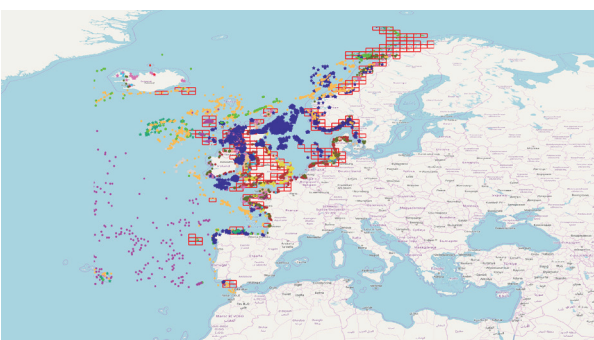
Maps and models of environmental variables that have been used to create the EUSeaMap2 (2016) data product, with associated confidence layers.

- Web services: WMS, WCS

Example map: PAR (Photosynthetically Active Radiation) and Wave exposure index at surface (Baltic Sea).

Composite data products

L6



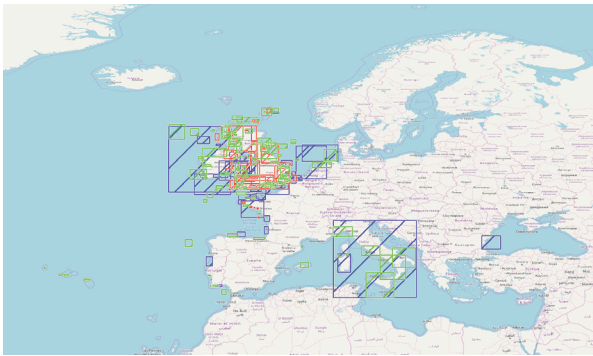
Compilation of OSPAR habitat data (points and polygons) on threatened and/or declining habitats in the NE Atlantic, and compilation of data on the official reported gridded distribution of habitat types of community interest listed in the Habitats Directive Annex 1.

- Web services: WMS, WFS

Example map: OSPAR threatened and/or declining habitats in the NE Atlantic.

Collection of individual habitat maps from surveys

L6



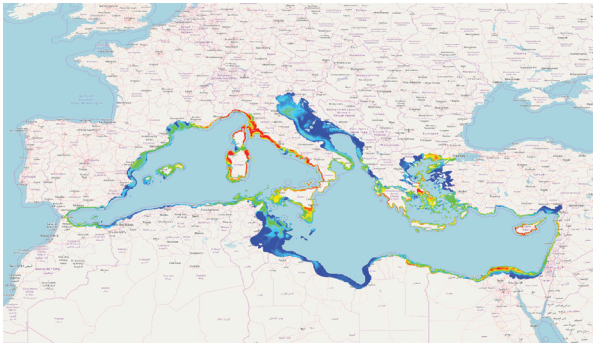
Collection of maps on broad-, medium- and fine-scale habitats with EUNIS classification, habitats of Directive Annex 1, and habitats classified according to other classification systems.

- Web services: WMS, WFS

Example map: broad-scale, medium-scale and fine-scale maps with EUNIS classification.

Collection of modelled maps of specific habitats

L6



Collection of maps illustrating the modelled spatial distributions (probabilities) of specific habitats (product built from external maps).

- Web services: WMS, WCS

Example map: modelled spatial distribution of maërl beds across the Mediterranean Sea.

More information on the data and data products of EMODnet Seabed Habitats can be found scanning this QR code, or at www.emodnet-seabedhabitats.eu.





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Parameters and data formats



Parameter groups and variables

- Water temperature (°C)
- Water salinity (psu)
- Water conductivity (biogeochemical): dissolved oxygen (kg/m³), fluorescence (S/m), turbidity (ml/l), total chlorophyll-a (mg/m³), etc.
- Currents and winds (m/s): direction
- River flow (m³/s)
- Optical properties: light irradiance surface PAR (micromole photon/m².s), turbidity (milliF.T.U Formza Turb Unit)
- Sea level (m)
- Atmospheric: air temperature (°C), relative humidity (%), atmospheric pressure (decibar, pascal)
- Underwater noise (dB)

Platform types: argo/profiler, Bathy messages on GTS, drifting buoys, ferrybox/ship, gliders, marine mammal, mini logger, mooring time series, profiling mooring, radar, river station, TESAC messages on GTS, tide gauge, XBT or XCTD profiles.

Data formats

csv, NetCDF

Coverage and resolution

Temporal resolution: minutes to seasons

Temporal coverage: time series of the relative number of datasets per year from 1900 to present. EMODnet Physics also offers historical datasets that date back to 1807.

Atmospheric

Biological parameters

Currents

Optical properties

River run-off

Sea level

Underwater noise

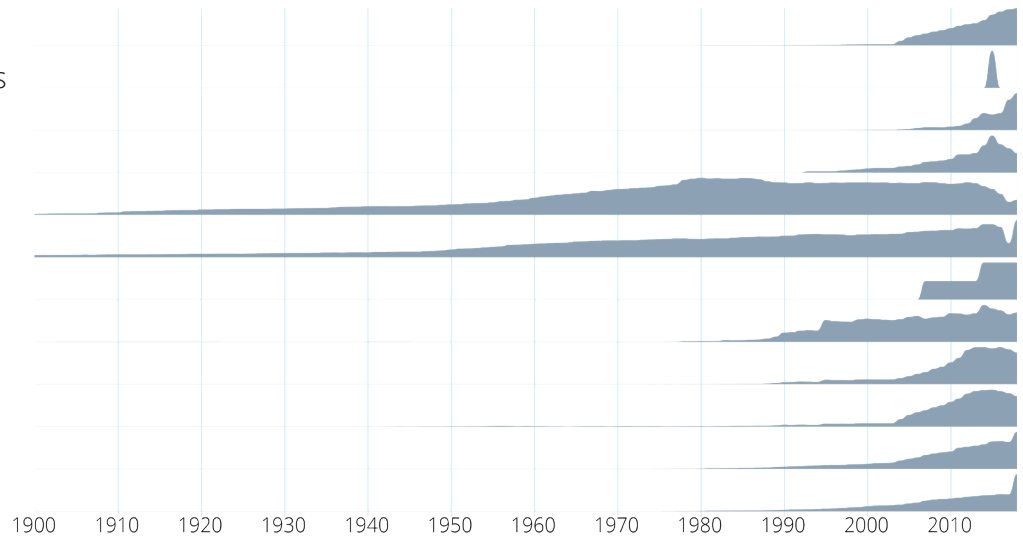
Water conductivity

Water salinity

Water temperature

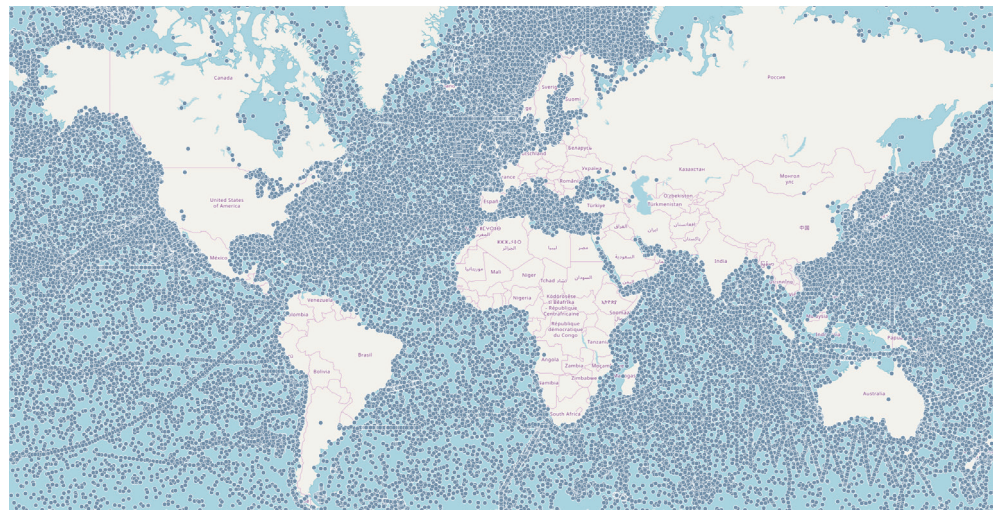
Waves

Winds



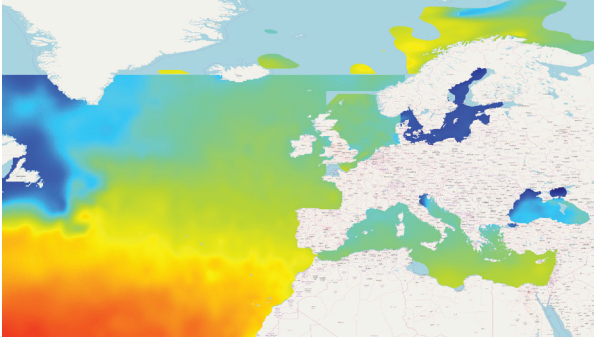
Spatial coverage

Overview of all the platforms that measure or have measured one or more physical variables.



Temperature

L5



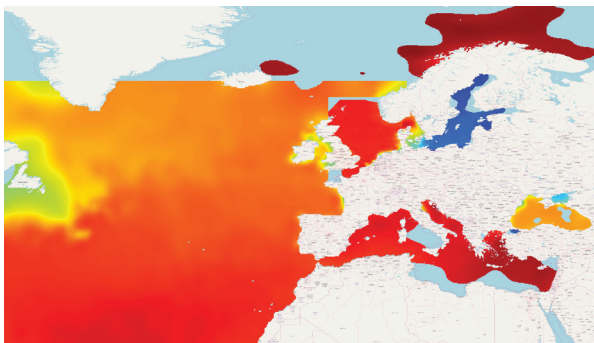
Aggregated SeaDataNet temperature, DIVA 4.6.10 interpolation.

- Mask: relative error threshold 0.5
- Temporal coverage: 1900 – 2013
- Temporal resolution*: 1 month
- Spatial resolution*: 8 – 22 km
- Depth coverage = -3000 – 0 m
- Web services: WMS



Salinity

L5



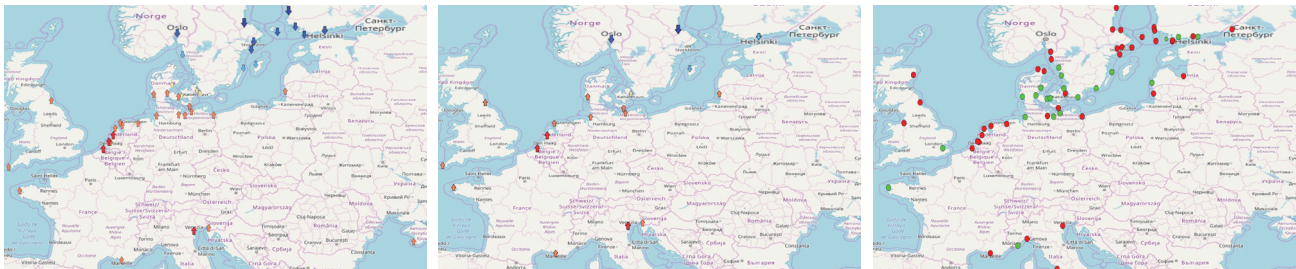
Aggregated SeaDataNet salinity, DIVA 4.6.10 interpolation.

- Mask: relative error threshold 0.5
- Temporal coverage: 1900 – 2013
- Temporal resolution*: 1 month
- Spatial resolution*: 8 – 22 km
- Depth coverage = -3000 – 0 m
- Web services: WMS



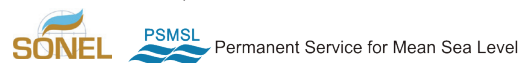
Sea Level Trends

L5



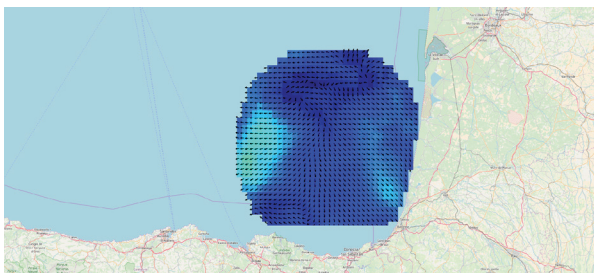
Relative (left) and absolute (middle) sea level trends, plus anomalies (right), by the Permanent Service for Mean Sea Level (PSMSL) and Système d'Observation du Niveau des Eaux Littorales (SONEL), expressed in mm/year. The trend is available for stations with at least 30 years of measurements.

- Temporal coverage: 1900 – 2016
- Spatial coverage: global with focus on Europe and North Atlantic
- Temporal resolution*: 1 year
- Web services: WMS, WFS



Sea Surface Currents

L5



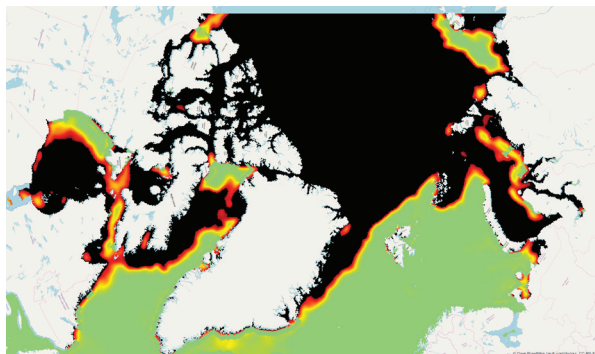
In situ gridded sea surface currents as monitored by High Frequency Radars.

- Temporal coverage: near real time Sliding window of 60 days
- Temporal resolution: 1 hour
- Spatial resolution*: 5 – 150 km
- Available to download as: NetCDF
- Web services: WMS

*Note that resolutions are sea-basin dependent.

Sea Ice Coverage (Arctic and Antarctic Oceans)

L5



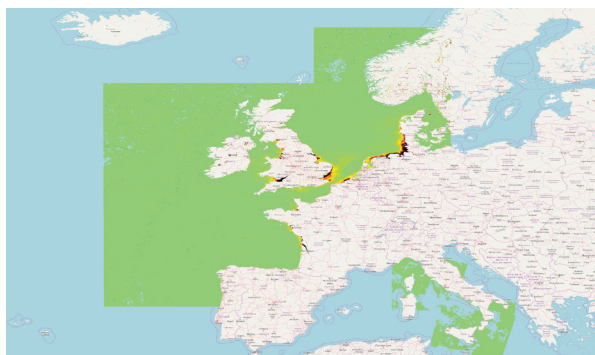
Sea ice coverage for the Arctic and Antarctic Oceans.

- Temporal coverage: 2005 – ongoing
- Spatial resolution: 10 km
- Web services: WMS



Total Suspended Matter

L5

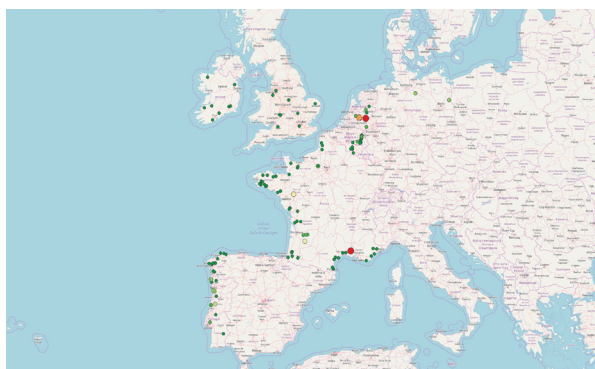


Monthly time series of total suspended matter.

- Temporal coverage: 2012 – 2013
- Temporal resolution*: 1 month
- Unit: % (suspended particles, that are not dissolved)
- Available to download as: NetCDF
- Web services: WMS, WFS

River run-off

L5

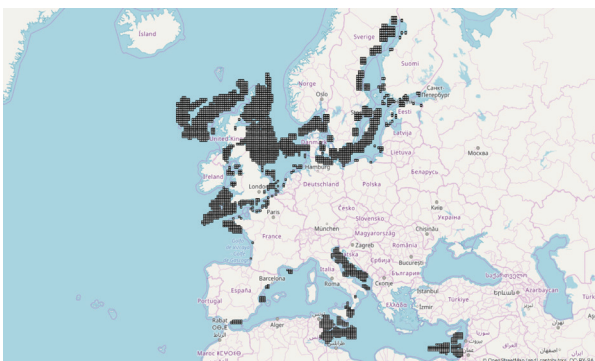


Database of the river gauging stations. A river gauging station is a location used by hydrologists or environmental scientists to monitor and test terrestrial bodies of water. EMODnet Physics is providing measurements of volumetric discharge (direct measurement or extracted by a model from the water level).

- Available to download as: NetCDF
- Web services: WMS, WFS

European Impulsive Noise Registry

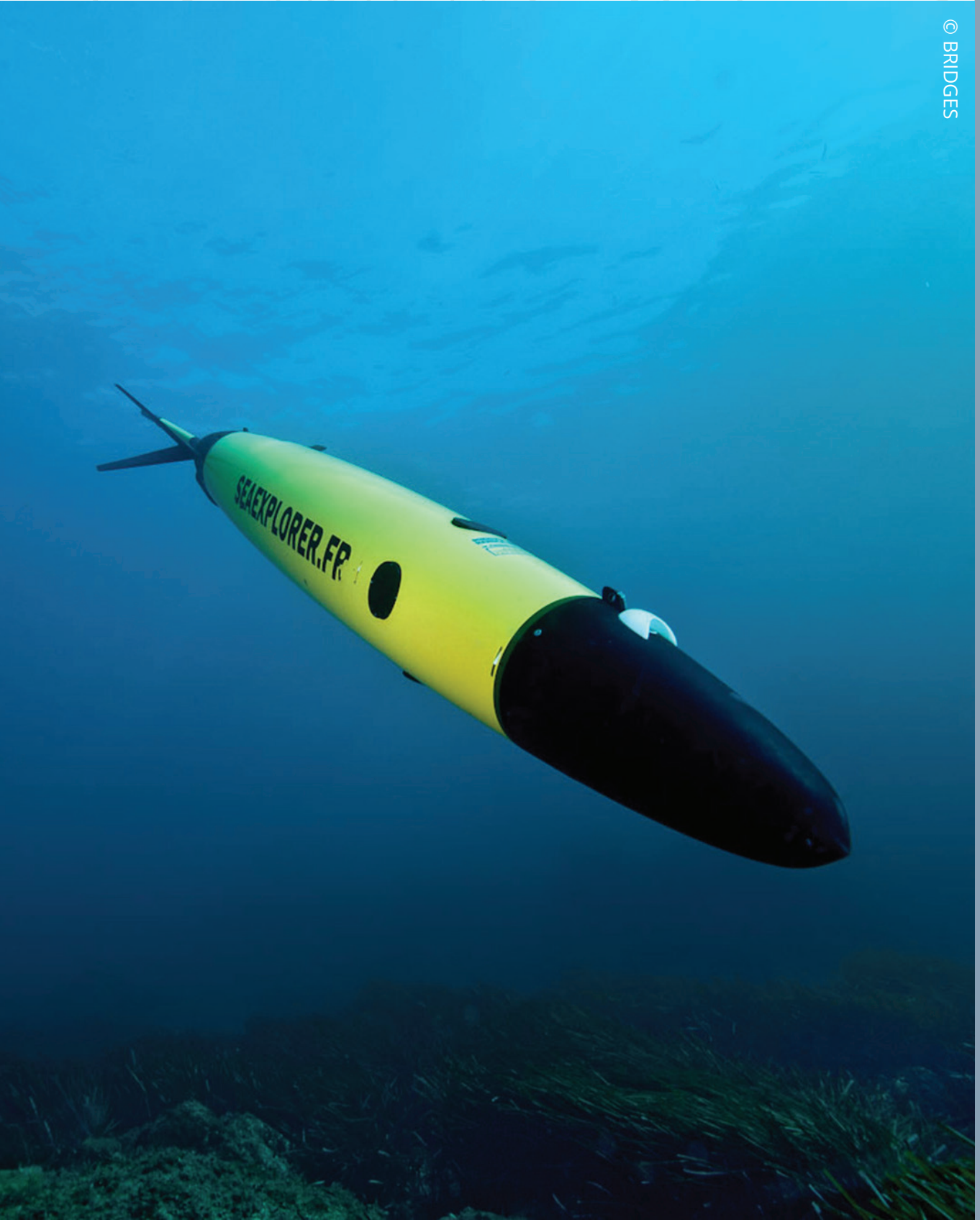
L5



This registry shows licenced events such as pile driving, controlled explosions from naval operations, and other activities that release energy (MSFD descriptor 11.1.1).

- Temporal coverage: 2014 – 2016
- Spatial resolution: grid 10 x 20 arc minute
- Unit: pulse block days
- Web services: WMS, WFS





More information on the data and data products of EMODnet Physics can be found scanning this QR code, or at www.emodnet-physics.eu.



Parameters and data formats

L3

Parameter groups

- Acidity
- Antifoulants
- Chlorophyll
- Dissolved gasses
- Fertilisers
- Heavy metals
- Hydrocarbons
- Marine litter
- Organic matter
- Pesticides and biocides
- Polychlorinated biphenyls
- Radionuclides
- Silicates

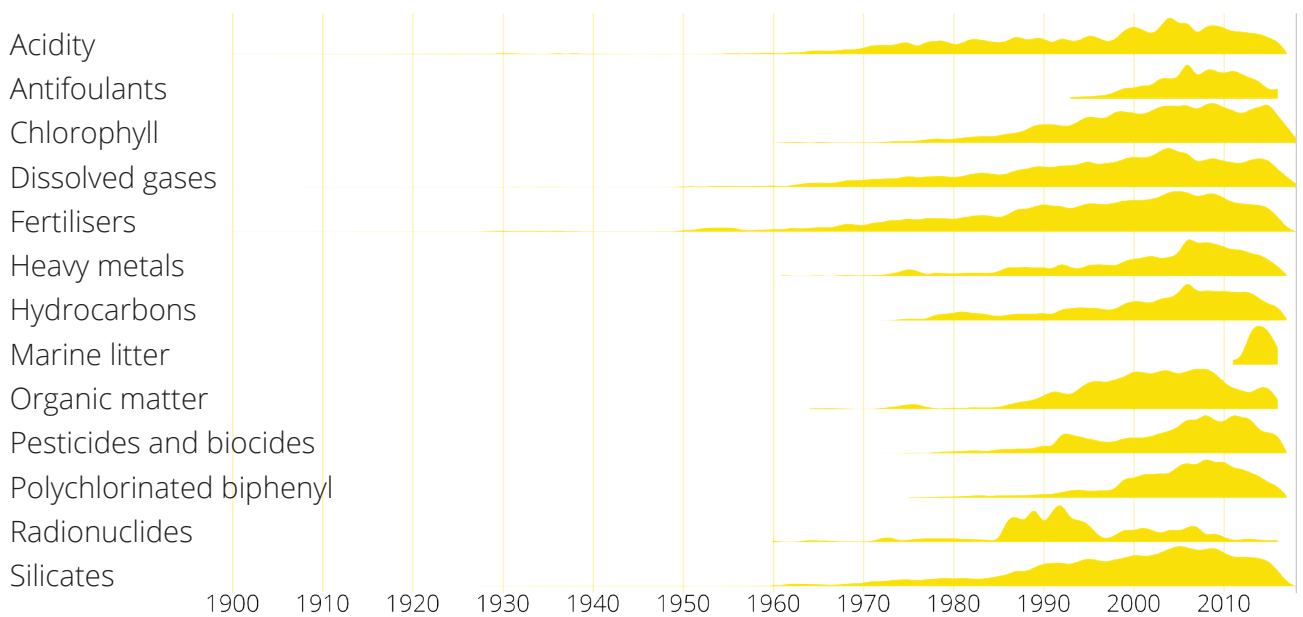
The parameters might have a depth and time component.

Data formats

ODV4 ASCII, MedAtlas ASCII, NetCDF (CF)

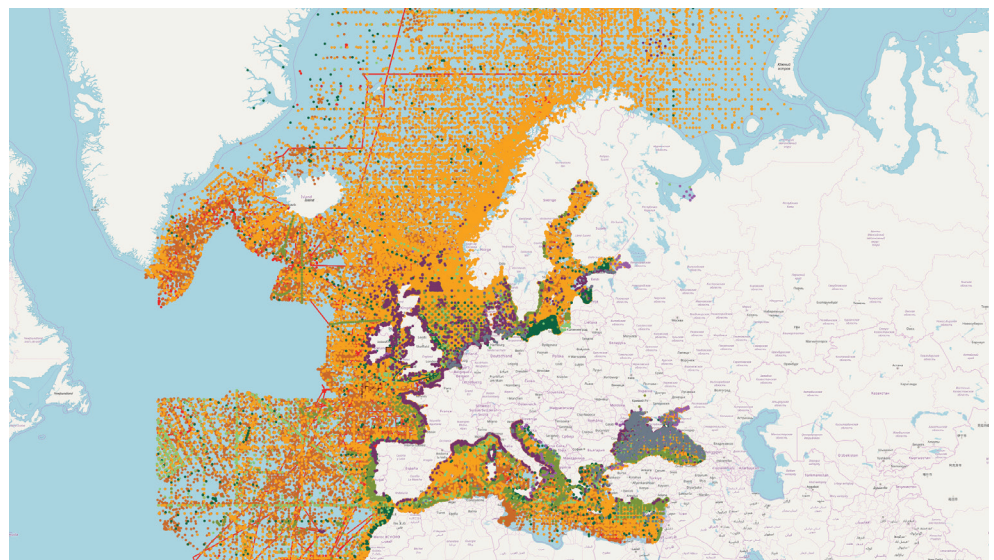
Coverage and resolution

Temporal coverage: time series of the relative number of datasets per parameter group.



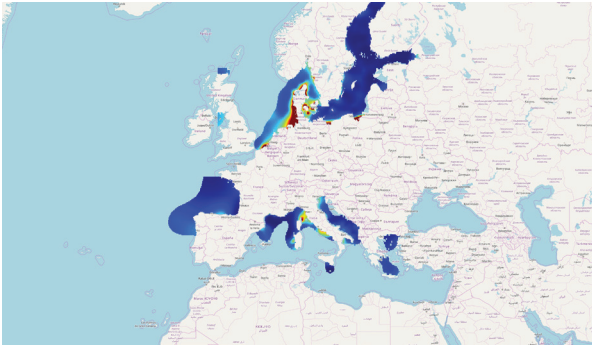
Spatial coverage

Distribution of the available datasets (CDIs) in EMODnet Chemistry per parameter group.



Ammonium

L5

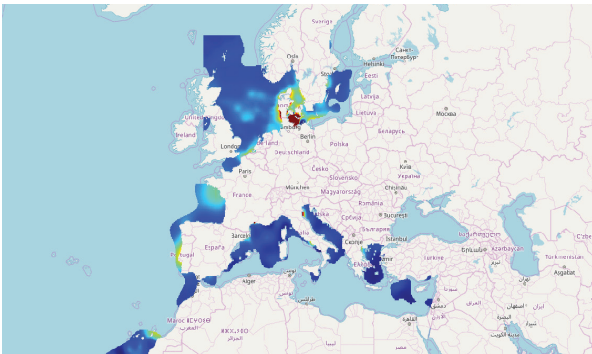


Gridded maps of water body ammonium distribution based on combined 10-year analysis.

- Temporal coverage: 1965 – 2010
- Temporal resolution: 4 season
- Spatial resolution: 0.1 degree
- Depth coverage: -3000 – 0 m
- Unit: $\mu\text{mol/l}$
- Available to download as: NetCDF
- Web services: WMS, OPenDAP

Chlorophyll-a

L5

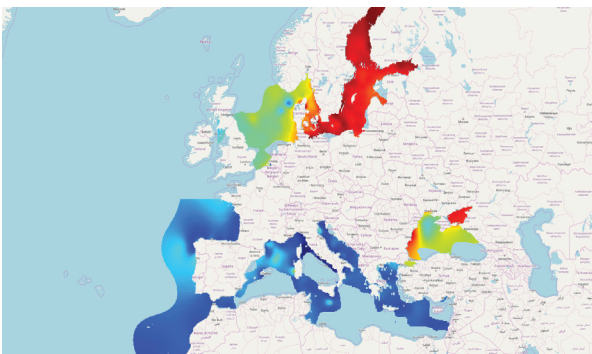


Gridded maps of water body chlorophyll-a distribution based on combined 10-year analysis.

- Temporal coverage: 1965 – 2010
- Temporal resolution: 4 season
- Spatial resolution: 0.1 degree
- Depth coverage: -3000 – 0 m
- Unit: mg/m^3
- Available to download as: NetCDF
- Web services: WMS, OPenDAP

Dissolved oxygen

L5

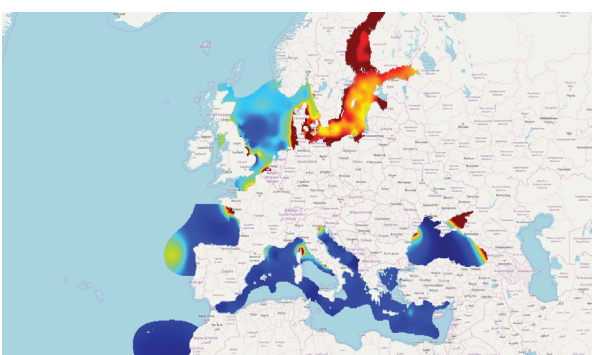


Gridded maps of water body dissolved oxygen concentration distribution based on combined 10-year analysis.

- Temporal coverage: 1965 – 2010
- Temporal resolution: 4 season
- Spatial resolution: 0.1 degree
- Depth coverage: -3000 – 0 m
- Unit: $\mu\text{mol/l}$
- Available to download as: NetCDF
- Web services: WMS, OPenDAP

Silicate

L5

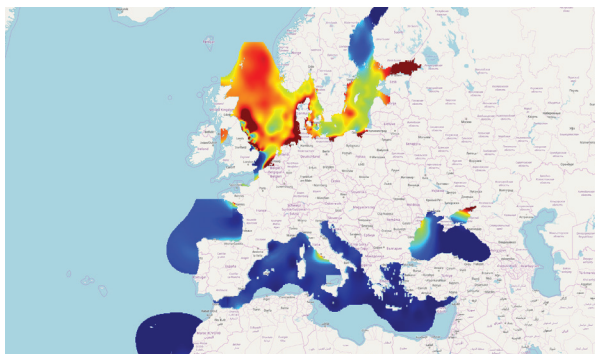


Gridded maps of water body silicate distribution based on combined 10-year analysis.

- Temporal coverage: 1965 – 2010
- Temporal resolution: 4 season
- Spatial resolution: 0.1 degree
- Depth coverage: -3000 – 0 m
- Unit: $\mu\text{mol/l}$
- Available to download as: NetCDF
- Web services: WMS, OPenDAP

Phosphate

L5



Gridded maps of water body phosphate distribution based on combined 10-year analysis.

- Temporal coverage: 1965 – 2010
- Temporal resolution: 4 season
- Spatial resolution: 0.1 degree
- Depth coverage: -3000 – 0 m
- Unit: $\mu\text{mol/l}$
- Available to download as: NetCDF
- Web services: WMS, OPenDAP

Regional gridded maps of 6-year analysis of nutrients, dissolved oxygen and chlorophyll concentration

L5

6-year analysis of water body phosphate, silicate, dissolved inorganic nitrogen (DIN), dissolved oxygen concentration, chlorophyll-a for the North East Atlantic Ocean, North Sea, Mediterranean Sea, Black Sea, and Baltic Sea, following MSFD boards guidelines.

Aggregated datasets of eutrophication and ocean acidification

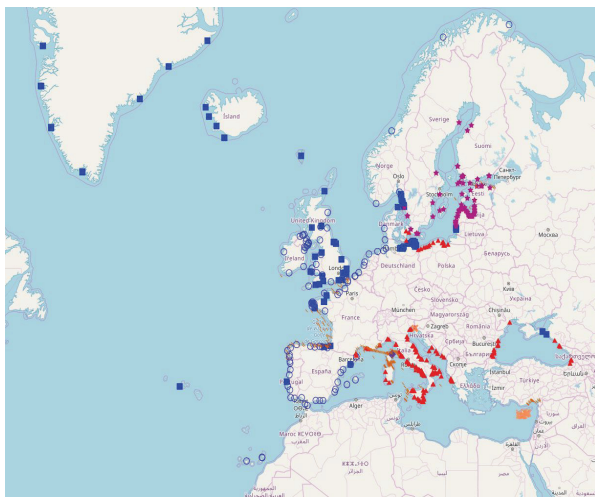
L4

Standardised, harmonised and validated data collections concerning eutrophication (nutrients, chlorophyll and oxygen) and ocean acidification (Alkalinity and pH) for six MSFD sea regions (Mediterranean Sea, Black Sea, Arctic Region, Baltic Sea, North Sea and North East Atlantic).

Available to download as ODV spreadsheet format, that can be easily visualised with ODV Software.

Marine litter metadata

L4



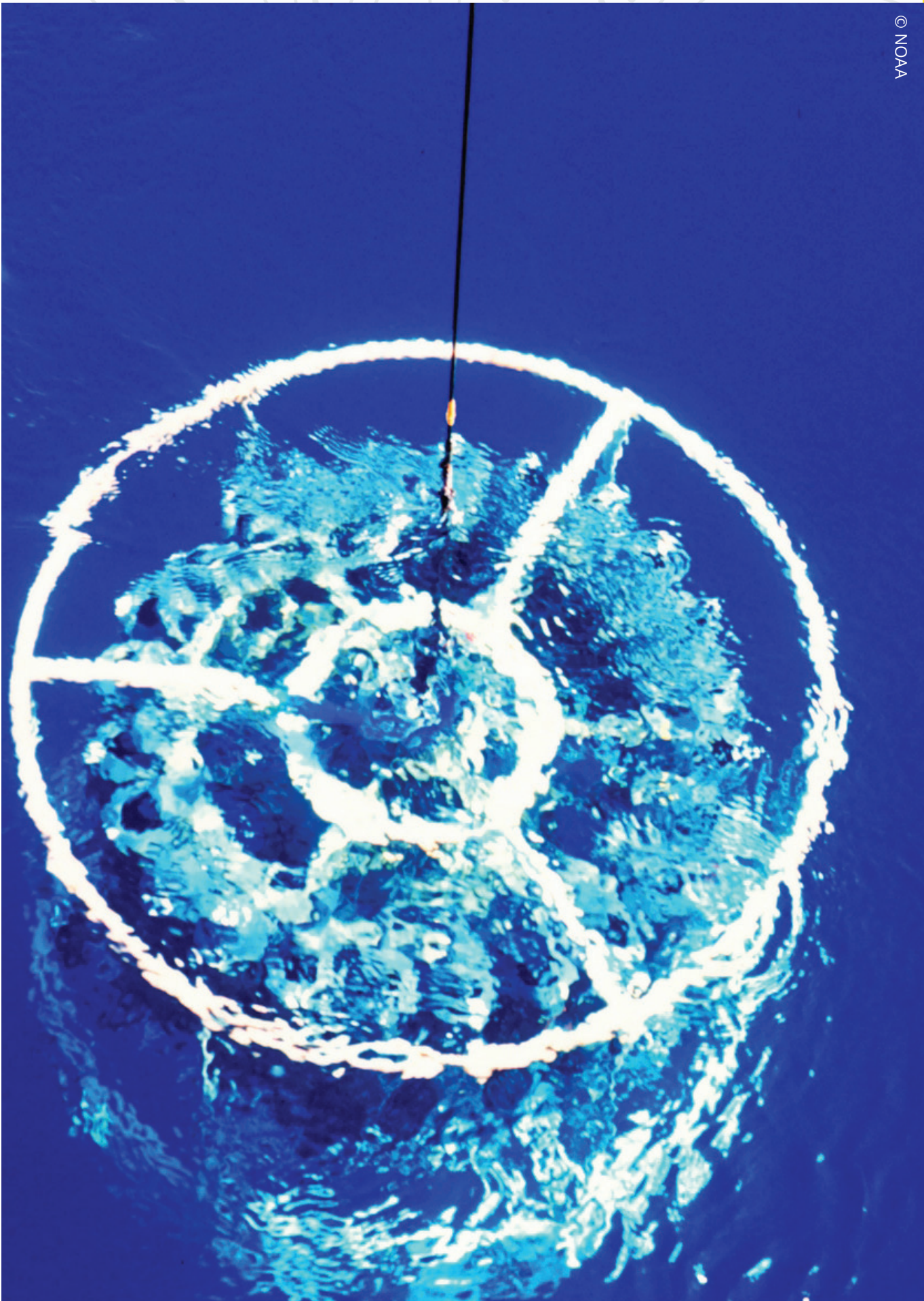
1. Micro-litter surveys at sea surface. Two different types of nets were used for the sampling: Manta and bongo.

2. Reference lists used to classify litter items in beach litter surveys.

- Temporal coverage: 2001 – 2018 (beach), 2011 – 2018 (micro-litter)
- Available to download as: PNG, PDF, SVG, KML
- Web services: WMS

More information on the data and data products of EMODnet Chemistry can be found scanning this QR code, or at www.emodnet-chemistry.eu.





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Parameters and data formats

L3

Parameter groups

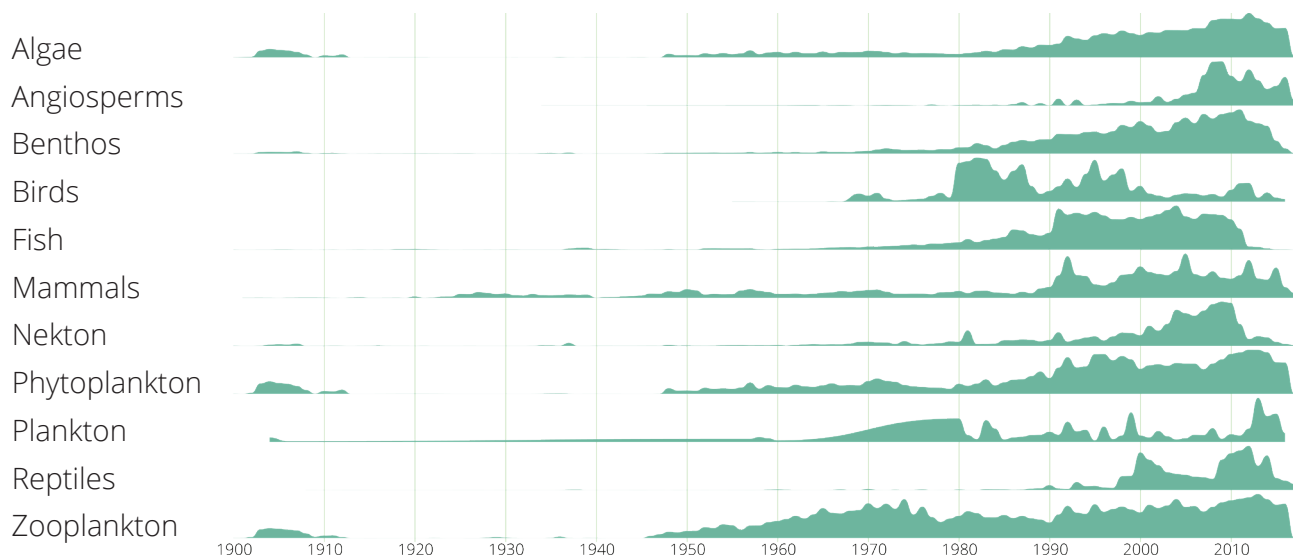
- Species occurrences: location, date, depth
- Biological measurements: e.g. abundance, biomass
- Sampling information and methodology
- Specimen characteristics: e.g. length, lifestage, sex
- Abiotic parameters: e.g. sediment type, temperature, salinity

Data formats

Darwin Core Archive (DwC): occurrence data and measurements can be downloaded as csv, and accessed via WFS web services.

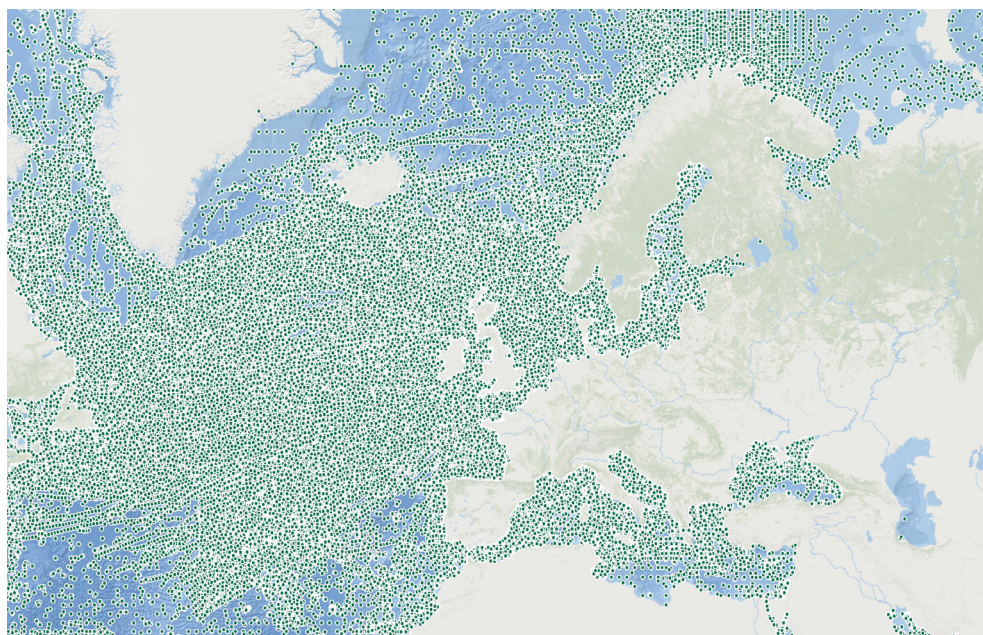
Coverage and resolution

Temporal coverage per functional group: time series of the relative number of records per functional group from 1900 to present. EMODnet Biology offers historical records of species occurrences that date back to 1526.



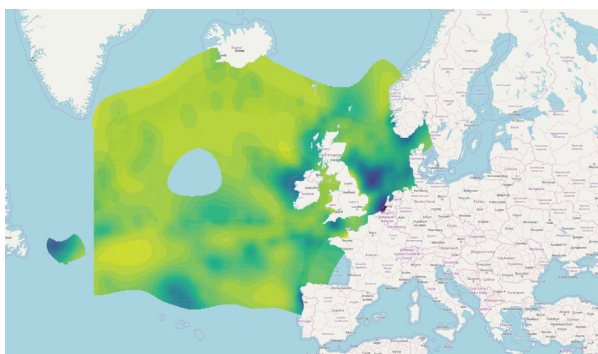
Spatial coverage

Map showing the location of the distribution records available in EMODnet Biology to date (25/09/2018): currently 875 data-sets representing 23.860.954 occurrence records, from 77.723 species names.



Phytoplankton biomass and diversity

L5

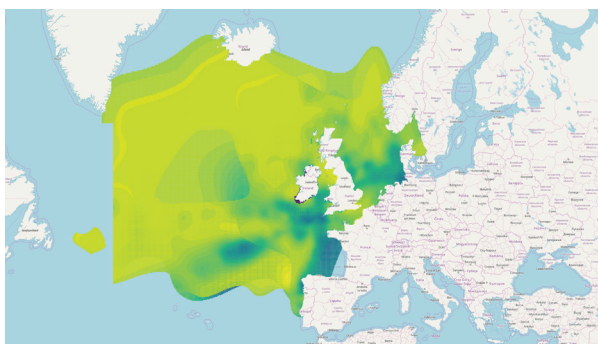


Gridded maps of average abundance of different species or species groups.

- Temporal coverage: 1958 – 2016
 - Temporal resolution: seasonal, annual or multi-annual
 - Spatial resolution: 0.1 degree
 - Taxonomic coverage: phytoplankton species and functional groups
 - Web services: WMS, WFS
- Example map: diatoms abundance

Zooplankton biomass and diversity

L5



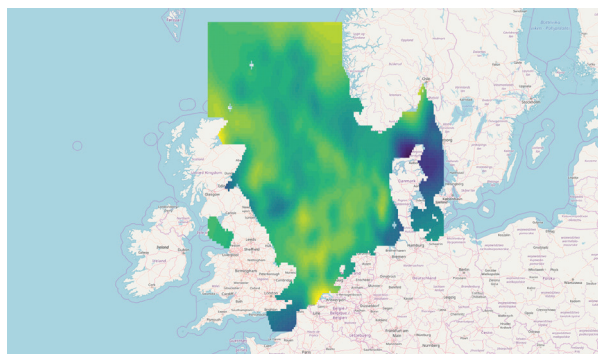
Gridded abundance maps of the six most abundant copepod species collected with the Continuous Plankton Recorder (CPR).

- Temporal coverage: 1958 – 2016
- Temporal resolution: 10-year and 1-year averages
- Taxonomic coverage: *Calanus h.*, *Calanus f.*, *Acartia* spp., *Oithona s.*, *Temora l.*, *Metridia l.*
- Temporal resolution: seasonal
- Spatial resolution: 0.1 degree
- Web services: WMS, WFS

Example map: *Calanus helgolandicus*

Fish abundance and distribution

L5



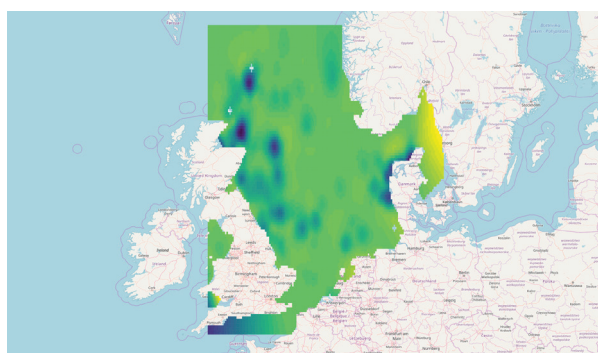
Gridded maps of average abundance of different species or species groups.

- Temporal coverage: 1980 – 2013
- Temporal resolution: annual or multi-annual
- Spatial resolution: 0.1 degree
- Taxonomic coverage: *Gadus morhua*, *Clupea harengus*, *Engraulis encrasicolus*, *Scomber scombrus*, *Sprattus sprattus*
- Web services: WMS, WFS

Example map: *Gadus morhua*

Marine turtles, birds, mammals abundance and distribution

L5



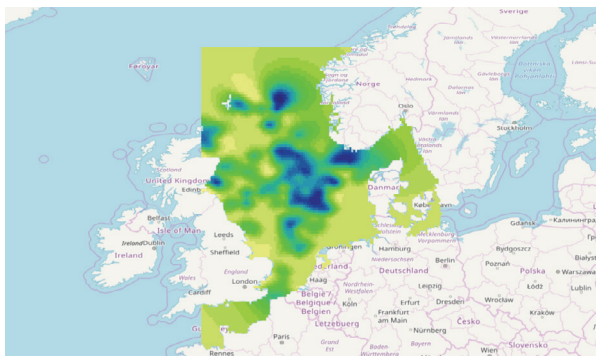
Gridded maps of average abundance of different species or species groups.

- Temporal coverage: 1998 – 1999, 1995 – 1997, and 1980 – 1989
- Temporal resolution: annual or multi-annual
- Spatial resolution: 0.1 degree
- Taxonomic coverage: seabirds, reptiles, marine mammals
- Web services: WMS, WFS

Example map: *Phocoena phocoena*

Benthic invertebrate abundance and distribution

L5



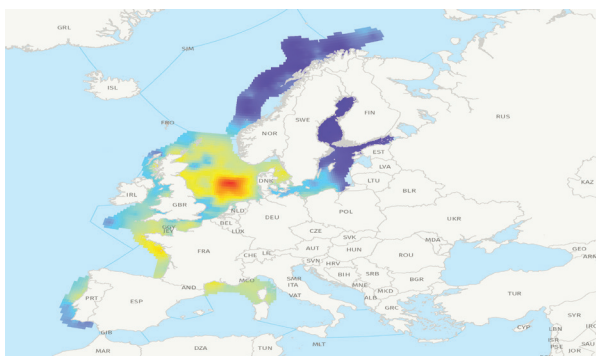
Gridded maps of average abundance of different species or species groups.

- Temporal coverage: 1986 – 2013
- Temporal resolution: annual or multi-annual
- Spatial resolution: 0.1 degree
- Taxonomic coverage: *Abra prismatica*, *Amphiura filiformis*, *Bathyporeia elegans*, *Chaetozo ne setosa*, etc.
- Web services: WMS, WFS

Example: *Abra prismatica*

Macrobenthos functional trait based analysis

L6



This series of products displays the main functional types of seafloor macroinvertebrates derived from a multivariate analysis of 13 life history traits defined on 617 taxa (illustrative map: vulnerability to physical damage). Other maps display scores for each of the 60 trait modalities aggregated over absolute and relative organism densities averaged per spatial location.

- Temporal resolution: 1 year – several decades
- Spatial resolution: 0.1 degree
- Taxonomic coverage: macrozoobenthos
- Web services: WMS, WFS

Products under development

- Thermal niche maps: Summaries of the environmental temperatures at which European marine species have been observed to occur, aggregated and gridded to give average thermal affinities of assemblages of major functional groups (benthos, zooplankton, macroalgae, etc.) at a 0.5 degree resolution. These are compared against current and future temperature projections under different 'IPCC scenarios'.
- Time series analysis: A workflow using phyto- and zooplankton timeseries data to show the evolution over time of depth-averaged abundance of major groups of species, as well as the most frequent species. An interactive dynamic multivariate representation of the communities shows the long-term trend as a shift in yearly and seasonal fluctuation.
- Invasive marine species: Maps showing the occurrences of marine invasive species in European marine harbours based on EurOBIS data, in order to identify same risk areas.

More information on the data and data products of EMODnet Biology can be found scanning this QR code, or at www.emodnet-biology.eu.





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Parameters and data formats

L4

Parameter groups and subcategories

- Aggregate extraction
- Algae production: macroalgae, microalgae
- Aquaculture: finfish, shellfish and freshwater production
- Cables: telecommunication, landing stations, BSH CONTIS cables, Kis Orca Subsea cables, SIGCables Submarine Cables Routes
- Cultural heritage: ship wrecks, lighthouses (removed/not removed), submerged prehistoric archaeology and landscape
- Dredging sites
- Environment: Natura 2000, nationally designated areas, state of bathing water
- Fisheries: ICES statistical areas, FAO fishery statistical area, fish catches by FAO fishery statistical areas, fish sales
- Hydrocarbon extraction: active licences, boreholes, offshore installations
- Traffic in main ports
- Ocean energy facilities: project locations and test sites
- Other forms of area management / designation: advisory councils, international conventions, maritime boundaries
- Pipelines (decommissioned, in service, out of use, planned, proposed, under construction)
- Waste disposal: dredge spoil dumping, dumped munitions
- Wind farms (authorised, operational, planned, under construction)

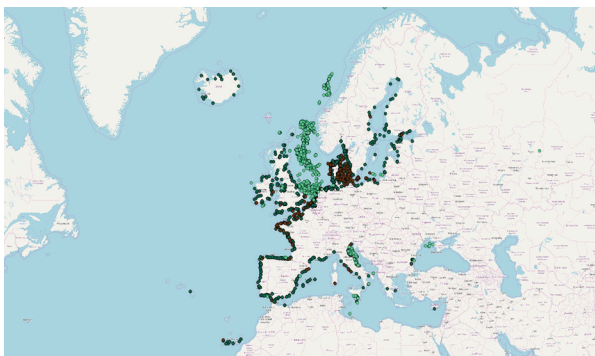
Data formats

ESRI shapefile, ESRI File Geodatabase, WMS and WFS web services

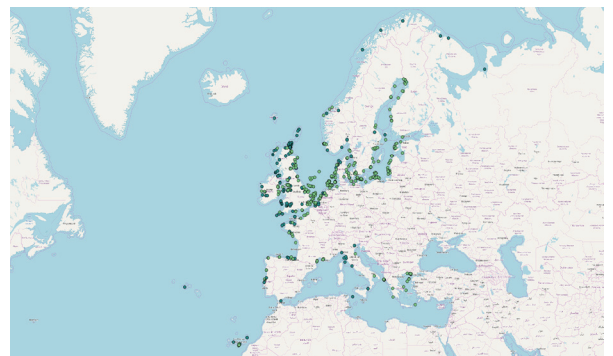
Coverage and resolution

Spatial coverage: the following example maps illustrate the distribution of the respective human activities.

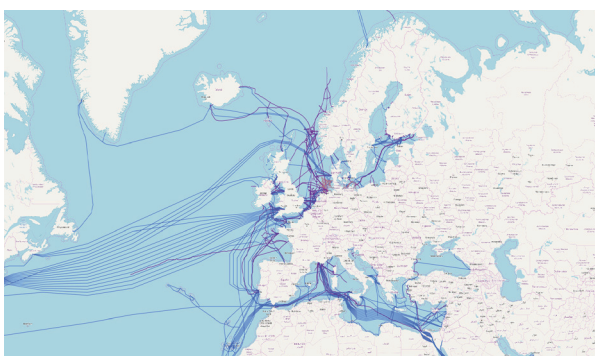
Dredging, aggregate extraction and offshore platform locations



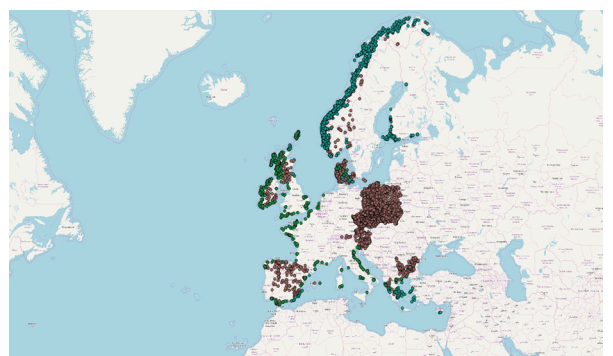
Energy facilities and wind farms



Submarine cables and pipelines



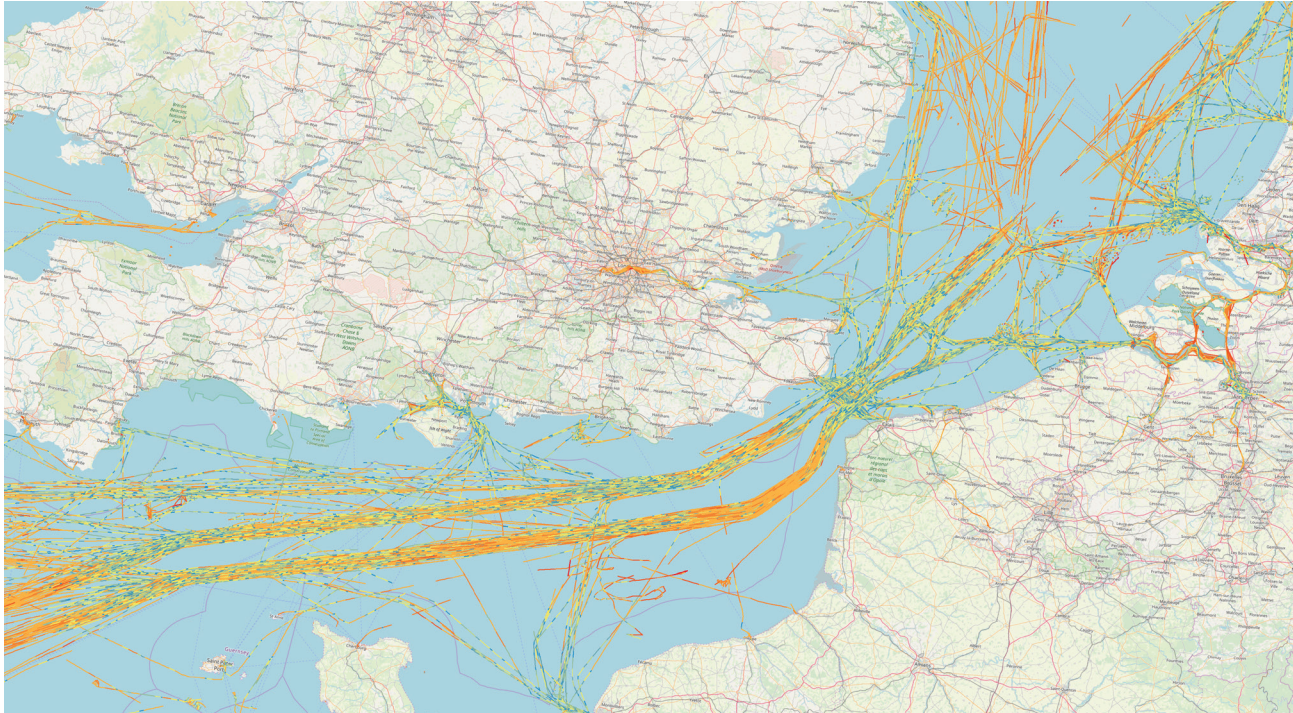
Finfish, freshwater and shellfish production sites



Vessel density maps

L5

In progress and upcoming data product: Vessel Density Maps. These maps will show vessel movement patterns over EU waters. A preliminary map of the product is shown here:



More information on the data and data products of EMODnet Human Activities can be found scanning this QR code, or at www.emodnet-humanactivities.eu.



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Key | Data and data products categories





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